



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЗУЕВА

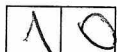
Имя: АНАСТАСИЯ

Отчество: АРТЕМОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КУРГАНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ



ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



1. Вступ

- 1a:
1. passion
 2. fun
 3. serve
 4. persistence

1b: And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". Tedsters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes away.

1c: 1. The person isn't really interested in his work, so he would rather give money to have the work done

2. The person isn't interested in his work and wants to pay for it, but has no opportunity.

3. They make the speech ~~more~~ emotional, ~~and~~ easier to perceive. In the ~~first~~ presentation "passion" ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~outlined~~, ~~but~~ "love" are outlined, so we concentrate the attention.

2 1. Childhood experiences gave me a dream. Every time I ~~had~~ ^{was} been thinking of giving up, I remembered my little self, the endless hope of young Elon, his ~~be~~ strong belief ~~in~~ and love to programming.

2. Money is wonderful, but family is what really matters. Moreover, I need my kids to keep up-to-date



with ~~my~~ working ~~plans~~ plans, so I spend time, ~~trying~~ trying to engage them into ~~the~~ the programming issues. Otherwise, who's going to realise my potential?

3. My success drives me. Knowing that there are lots of people waiting for new lifechanging ideas is what ~~excites~~ thrills me. I want ~~the~~ ~~best~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ world's life to be better and I believe that is what I can do.

4. Since childhood, I've been knowing that there's something special about me and I'm here to make ~~a~~ difference. Space is amazing and endless field of exploration, so as my potential.

5. The main key is the point of thinking a bit irrational and trying to ~~ex~~ broaden the horizons. Humanity is powerful and those, who ~~have~~ are brave, openminded and creative are able to bring innovative innovations.

6. The biggest challenge was the fear of failures. In this sphere you need to be brave and restless, if you want to achieve something. You give all your heart and passion into the industry, and of course, want it to pay you back by accepting innovations.

№3 1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

Using 'gerund' would bring a sense of doing it temporarily, in the moment. The subject form is more static and constant, and these things are



significant.

2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.

Inversion is used to show the importance of the word "rarely". The sentence is outlined, that dedication and commitment are not popular and common qualities.

3. Had not we started preparations earlier, we would have missed the deadline.

The first reason to use the 2nd conditional is to show, that the action took place in the past. The second - to pay attention to the point of highly weak possibility, because the task was important and they were literally obligated to meet the deadline.

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

"Argues" is used in the present tense, because it is kind of a constant point of the author's view on the topic of global problem, that is significant with no matter of time.

5. The debate remains the central role of ~~scientific~~ the ethics in scientific progress.



The final part of the speech.

5. 3. 1.

1. (C)

A lot of time had passed before Ann ~~was~~ ~~was~~ ~~was~~ made a full recovery and some scars from the injuries are ~~still~~ can be seen ~~still~~.

2. (D)

I've made ~~up~~ up with the point of getting up in the morning ~~it~~ because of birds singing outside my window.

3. (B)

I don't have any idea of the place Chris was last night.

4. (C)

When I was fired from work, ~~there~~ Jane gave me support, as she is ~~is~~ caring and sensitive listener.

5. (D)

The rain has almost stopped, ~~so~~ why don't we ~~stop~~.

6. (B) (consigned)

~~she~~ ~~her~~ Her daughter was asked to look after the baby ~~that~~ ~~consigned~~ tonight.



7. ~~8~~ (C) Surprisingly, the engineer has ~~been~~ repaired the machine by whacking with a hammer.

8. (C) attractiveness, energy. The ~~attractiveness~~ and professionalism of the Oscar winning actress were perfectly used by her ~~at~~ ~~the actress~~ ~~when she was~~ given a word.

9. (B) The boy said loudly to the ~~professors~~ young woman that his classmate had taken the rubber without asking.

10. (C)

15. ~~1-Н 2-Д 3-Е 4-А 5-Б 6-С 7-К 8-В 9-Г 10-Р~~
~~11-Д 12-А 13-Б 14-В 15-Г~~

1 - H	4 - A	7 - K	10 - P
2 - D	5 - B	8 - B	
3 - E	6 - C	9 - G	

1) 2-D (Scientific Article).

The main purpose of the genre is to ~~provide~~ give an actual information on the topic of



some scientific research or explanation of the revealed fact.

This extract is typically used by ~~the~~ highly educated people, who are into the science sphere. ~~The general idea is to provide~~ Through such articles they are given new ~~in~~ detailed information for ~~the~~ further use and analyzing.

The language of this genre is formal, it includes ~~a~~ grammar structures, ~~which~~ without naming those, who were making an action (passive voice). Also lots of special scientific definitions are used, so a person without special preparation ~~will~~ will probably have no idea of the ~~text~~ expressed point (correlation).

2) 4-A (political speech).

The aim of the genre is to encourage people, to give ~~the~~ audience some kind of hope and explain ~~in~~ what is going to be changed.

This extract is for the citizens, who, probably, have chosen their new political leader and are waiting for his actions. Political ~~speech~~ speeches are usually contain of loud promises, ~~and~~ they are emotional. Words of honor towards the people, life changing plans are expressed ("great hope", "journey towards a brighter future").

3) 4-B (personal diary entry).

This genre is existing, because we all have feelings and emotions, that we need to share



with somebody. The purpose of it is to give an opportunity to cool off after a hard day or just to write some thoughts, explain them to yourself.

This extract, surprisingly, is for ~~no one~~, but for yourself. It's just about your emotions, that sometimes are overwhelming.

Such genre includes informal language, often emotional and irrational. Phrases can be simple and not ~~surprisingly~~ logically ended. ("What a day!", "absolute disaster").

5) 6-C (crime thriller novel)

This genre is a kind of entertaining literature. The aim of it is to make the reader to feel ~~excited~~ ~~excited~~ a bit nervous and thrilled by the plot.

The extract is for anyone, who is looking for new emotions and excitement. Kids are usually not recommended to read such literature, but teens and adults can find it a great pastime.

The language should include frightening phrases, strange adjectives ~~and~~ incredible plot twists, sound effects. ("dark alley", "lampness and fear", "sound of steps").

5) 10-F (instruction manual)

This genre explains how a device should work. It gives some steps, that one should follow to make it work properly.



The extract is for a person, who is searching a way to put the batteries in.
The language includes simple sentences in an ordering format. ("Turn off.")

№ 16.

Fallacy 1: sentence 4.

- The sentence provides information, that people, who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook, but lack of time due to the hectic lifestyle ~~also~~ is also can contribute.
- People who eat fast food can make a choice towards ~~fast food~~ it for many reasons such as laziness and unwilling to cook healthy meals or lack of time.

Fallacy 2: sentence 5.

- Banning fast food, as it is said in the sentence won't completely eliminate obesity, but only improve the situation.
- Therefore, banning fast food can contribute in eliminating obesity and other health problems related to poor diet.

Fallacy 3: sentence 8.

- The sentence claims that major environmental issues would immediately be solved by eliminating fast food without considering other essential





reasons of environmental problems. Such as ~~pollut~~ air pollution, toxic fumes from the factories and deforestation.

- For example, eliminating fast food would be a vital step in resolving environmental issues, as much as decreasing the amount of toxic fumes and paying more attention to ~~the~~ planting trees.

Fallacy 4: sentence 10

- Marketing is accused of existing of poor diets among children, but parents are those, who are responsible for controlling their kids.

....., which proves that marketing and absence of parental control is to blame for poor diets.

Fallacy 5: sentence 11

- It is said in the sentence that banning fast food would solve ~~a~~ almost every ever existed problem, but other factors are ignored.

• In conclusion, banning fast food seems like one of the most ~~str~~ straightforward way to address obesity, environmental harm and unhealthy lifestyles, but still there are plenty of other ways that are essential to





be taken into consideration.

№5 (6th extract).

5-6 (business news)

The main aim of the genre is to tell the latest news in the economics sphere, to inform people ~~and~~ about different ~~investments~~ ~~earnings~~ and changings in the market.

The extract is for businessmen and investors who are making money ~~in~~ in economics and are interested in such operations.

The language includes words collocations that are used in topics, connected with trading and money. The main subject is "stock", and people and companies are usually named in a specific way (for example, "tech giants").

